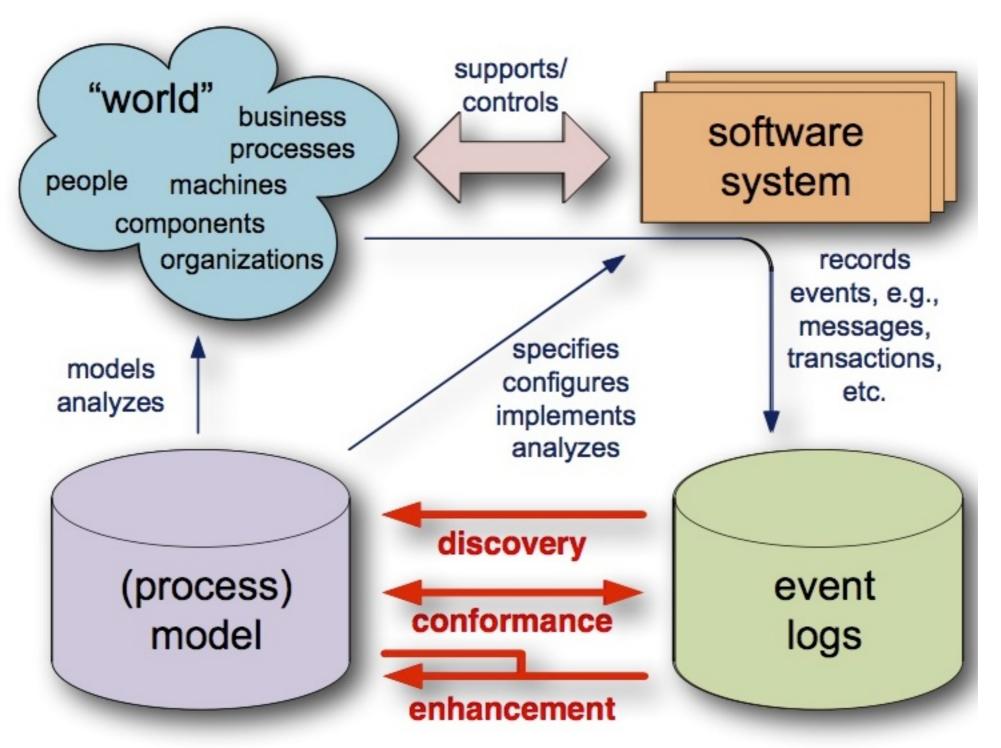
# Management of Event Logs



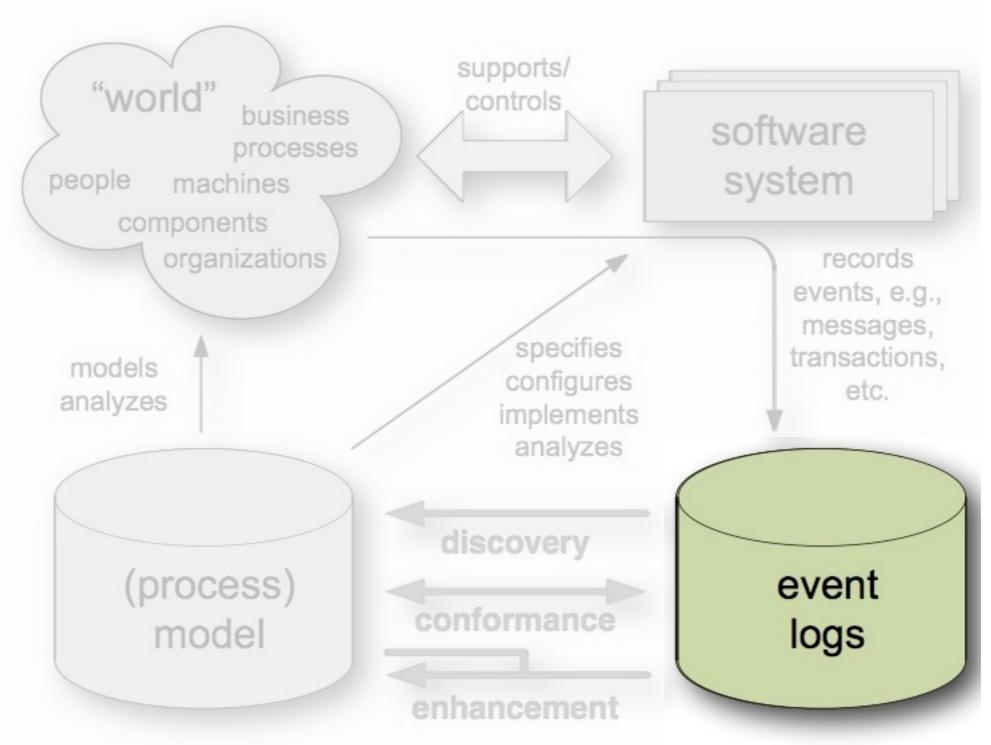
1st KAOS Project Meeting

#### Process Mining



picture by Wil van der Aalst

#### Process Mining



picture by Wil van der Aalst

# Actual Reality

<b>EasyChair</b> The conference system	
Log in to EasyChair EasyChair uses cookies for user authentication. To use EasyChair, you should <b>allow your browser to save cookies from</b> easychair.org.	E A S A COURSE
User name: Password:	
If you have no EasyChair account, <u>create an account</u> Forgot your password? <u>click here</u> Problems to log in? <u>click here</u>	

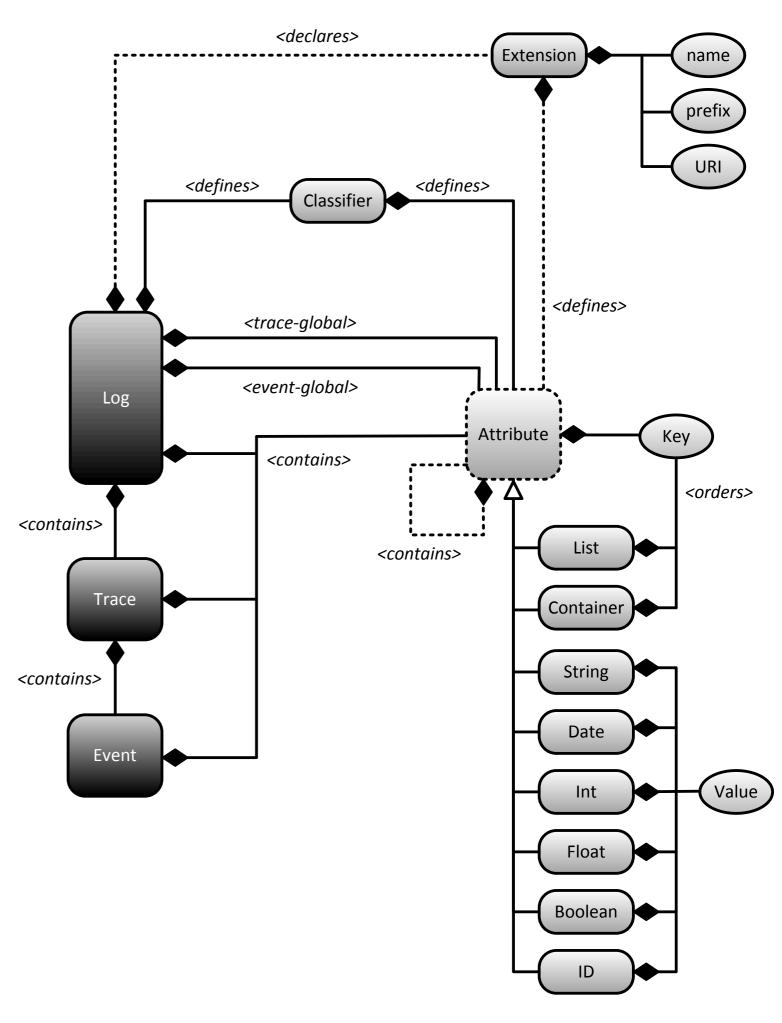
## Actual Reality

	Login		Conference				
ID	User	ID	Name	Organi	zer	Ti	ime
1	Alifah Syamsiyah	666	BPM 2015	2	20	)15-02-1	4 01:00:00
2	Marco Montali	667	Caise 2015	4	20	)15-03-0	06 01:00:00
3	Diego Calvanese	668	ER 2015	4	20	)15-03-2	26 01:00:00
4	Wil van der Aalst	669	EDOC 2015	2	20	)15-04-0	05 03:00:00
		P	AperInfo				
ID	Title		СТ	User	Conf	Туре	Status
1	Ontop at Work	2015	-03-02 15:09:3	5 1	669	FP	RX
2	A Survey of Web Serv	vices 2015	2015-03-02 12:36:01		668	SP	RX
3	The Definitive Guide for	r BPM 2015	-03-04 13:36:2	0 1	666	FP	AB



# IEEE XES standard for event logs

- Based on XML
- Minimalistic
- Data+metadata



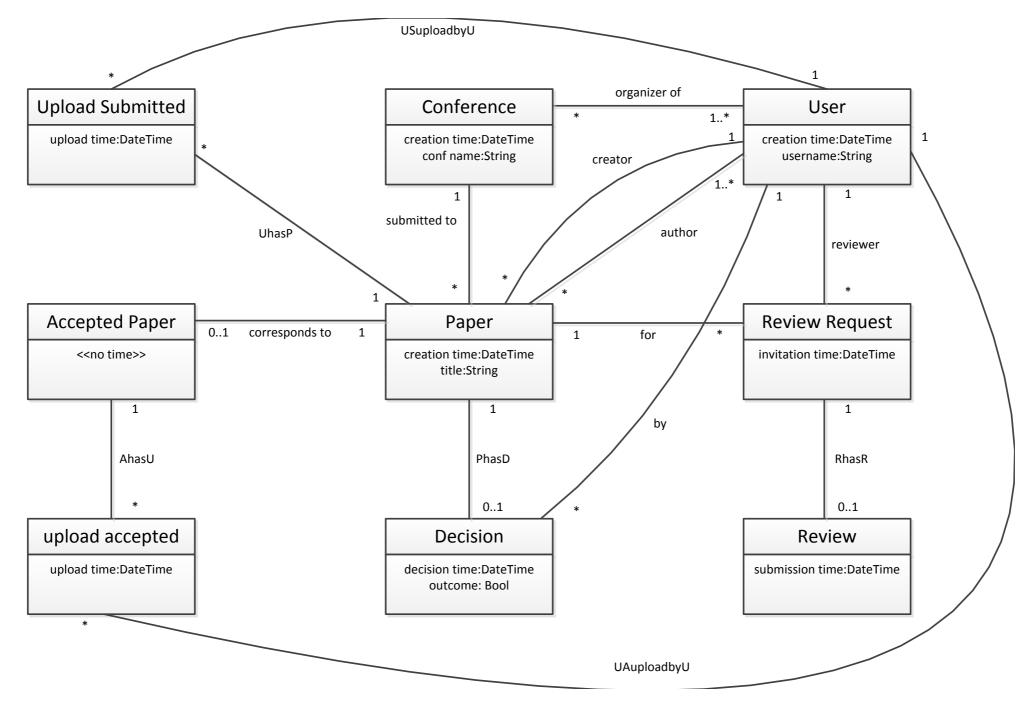
### Expected Reality

					log
	Case ID	Activity	Timestamp	Resource	
	-	Submit paper	01-07-2015:10.05	Anna	
		Invite reviewer	03-07-2015:12.00	Budi	event
/ trace -	1	Get review	10-07-2015:16.10	Rudy	
		Acceptance	12-07-2015:15.00	Rudy	
		Submit final paper	19-07-2015:19.15	Anna	
		Submit paper	02-07-2015:17.19	John	
	2	Invite reviewer	03-07-2015:12.00	Tiara	
	2	Get review	11-07-2015:15.45	Clara	
		Rejection	12-07-2015:15.00	Clara	
		-	-		

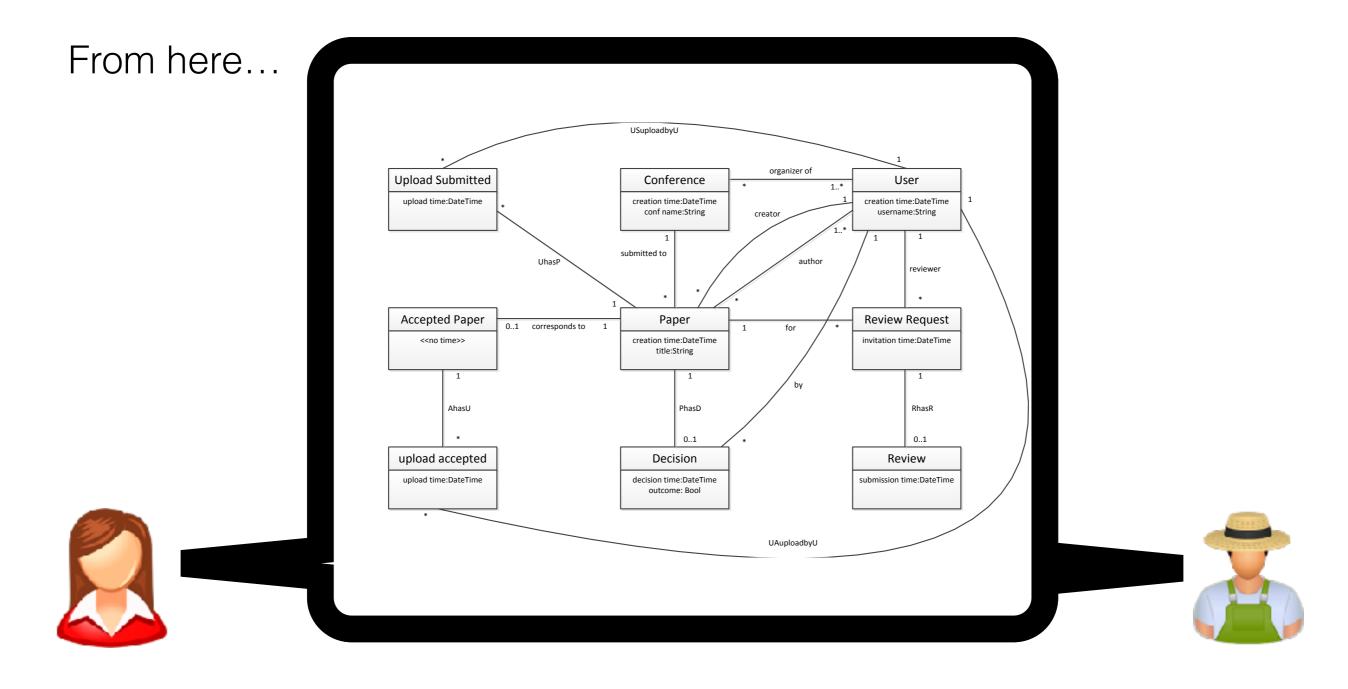
## Expected Reality

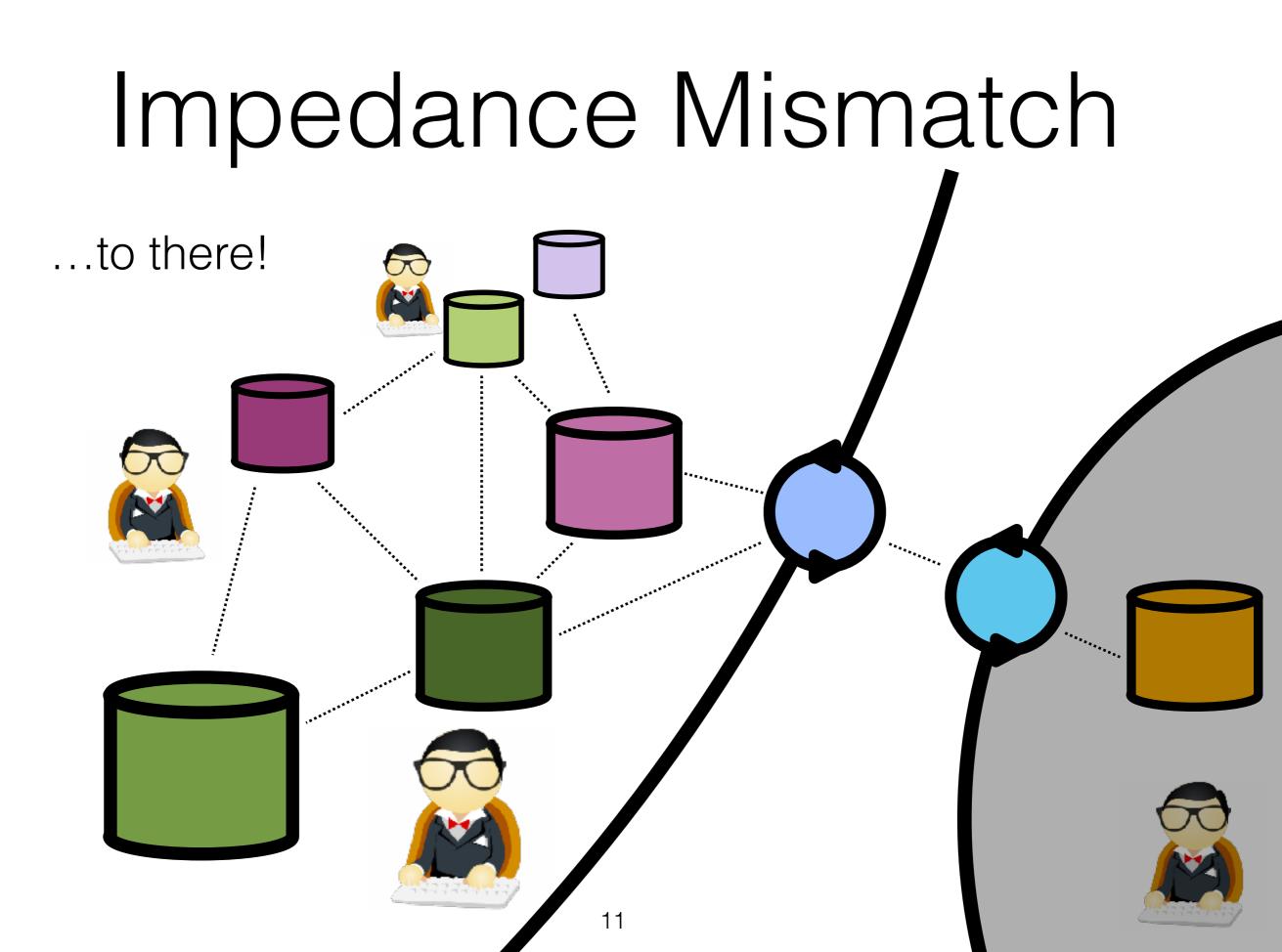
#### **XES** standard for event logs

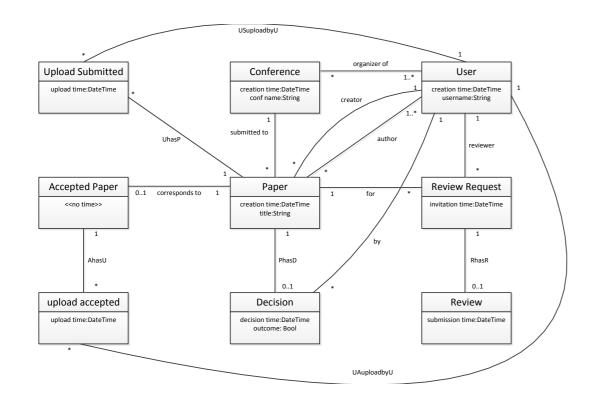
#### Understanding Reality...



## Impedance Mismatch





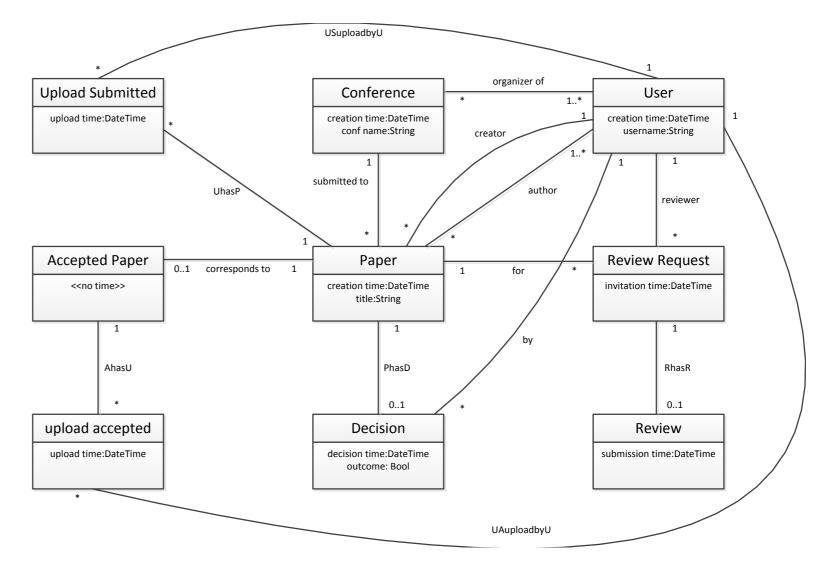


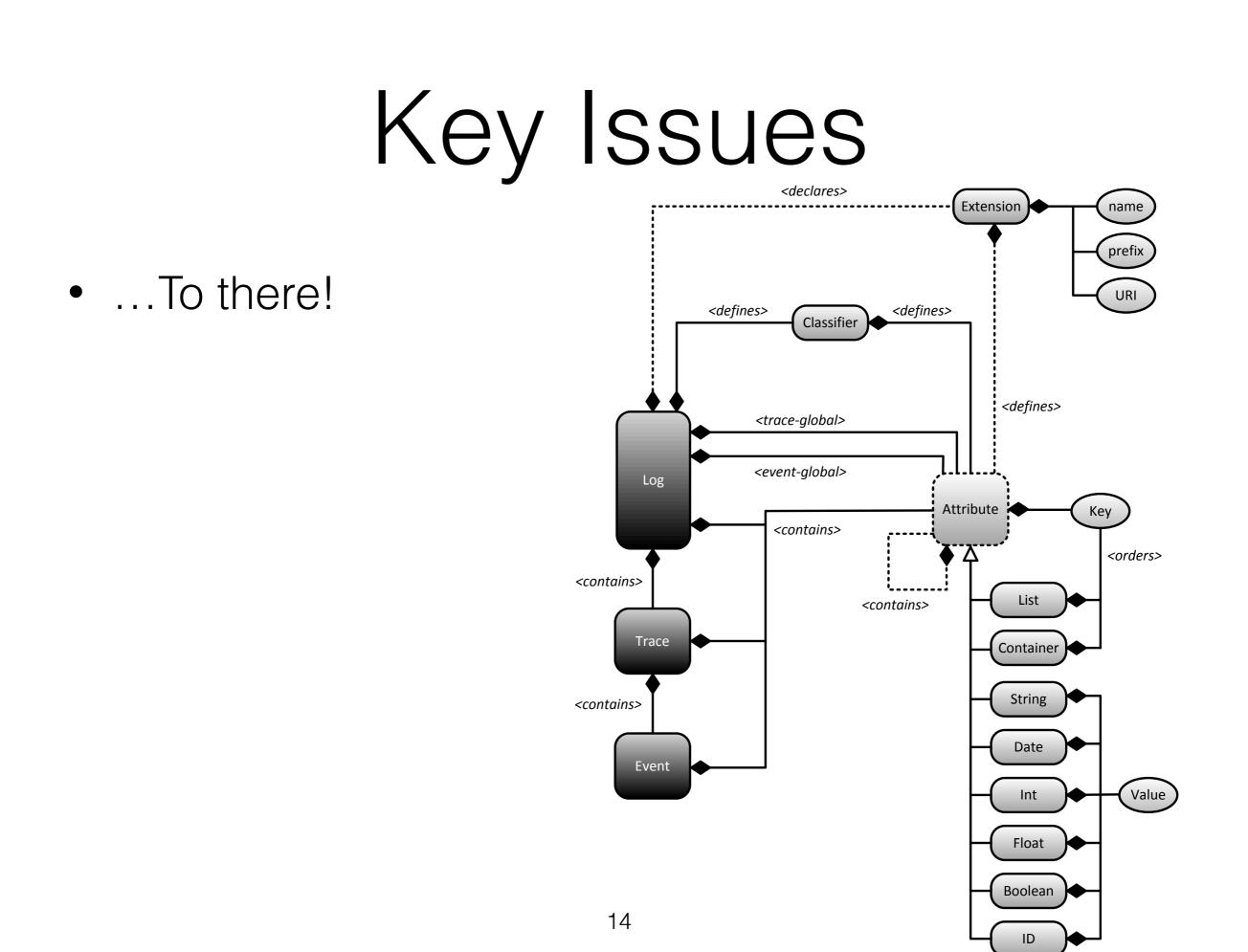
	Login		Conference				
ID	User	ID	Name	Organiz	er	Ti	me
1	Alifah Syamsiyah	666	BPM 2015	2	20	15-02-1	4 01:00:00
2	Marco Montali	667	Caise 2015	4	20	15-03-0	6 01:00:00
3	Diego Calvanese	668	ER 2015	4	20	15-03-2	26 01:00:00
4	Wil van der Aalst	669	EDOC 2015	2	20	15-04-0	05 03:00:00
		Ра	perInfo				
ID	Title		СТ	User	Conf	Туре	Status
1	Ontop at Work	2015-	03-02 15:09:35	1	669	FP	RX
2	A Survey of Web Services	2015-	03-02 12:36:01	3	668	SP	RX
3	The Definitive Guide for BPM	1 2015-0	03-04 13:36:20	1	666	FP	AB

• How to resolve the "impedance mismatch"?

 How to get a "view" of the data tailored to process mining?

- Need to resolve a second impedance mismatch problem!
- From here...





#### • From here...

	Login				CONFERENCE	1
ID	User	_	ID	Name	Organizer	Time
1	Alifah Syamsiyah		666	BPM 2015	2	2015-02-14 01:00:00
2	Marco Montali		667	Caise 2015	4	2015-03-06 01:00:00
3	Diego Calvanese		668	ER 2015	4	2015-03-26 01:00:00
4	Wil van der Aalst		669	EDOC 2015	2	2015-04-05 03:00:00

#### PaperInfo

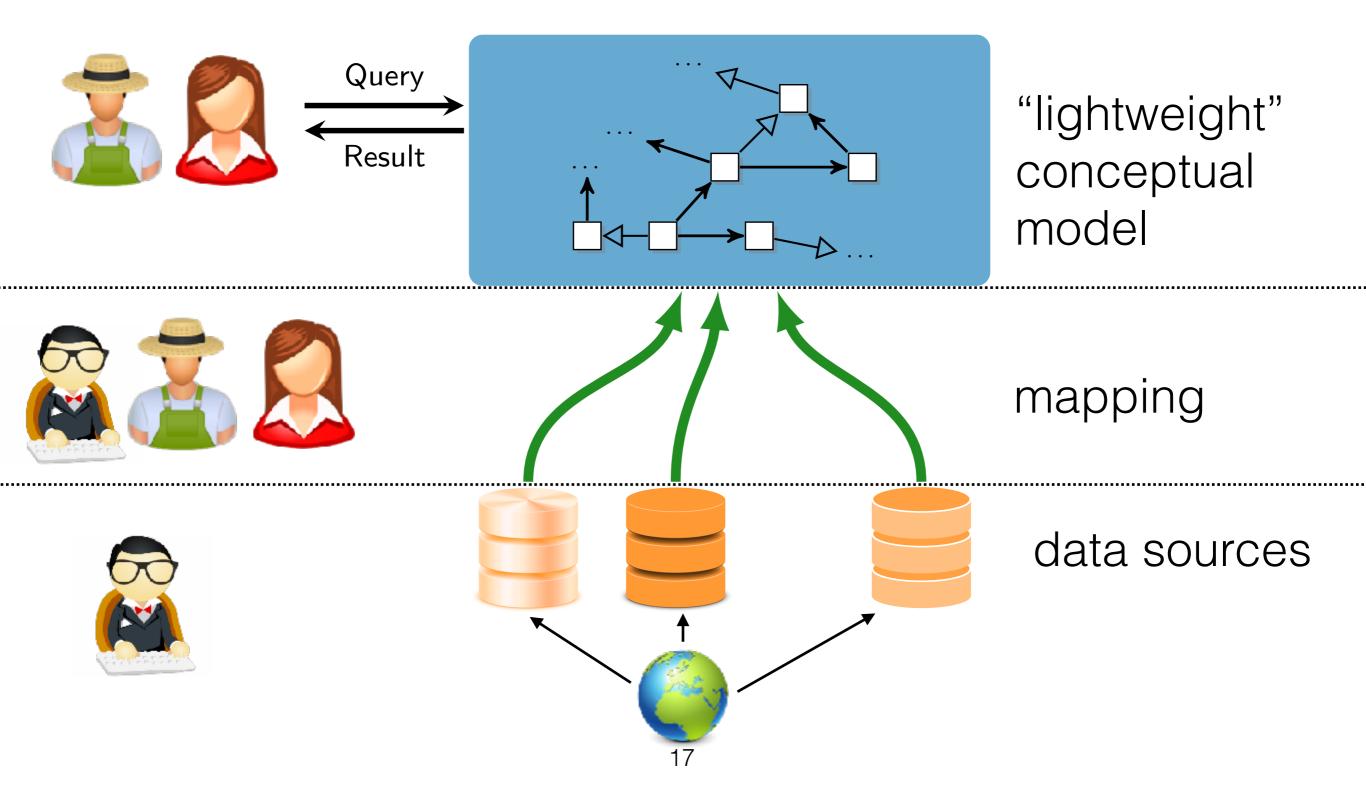
ID	Title	СТ	User	Conf	Туре	Status
1	Ontop at Work	2015-03-02 15:09:35	1	669	FP	RX
2	A Survey of Web Services	2015-03-02 12:36:01	3	668	SP	RX
3	The Definitive Guide for BPM	2015-03-04 13:36:20	1	666	FP	AB

log

• ... To there!

	Case ID	Activity	Timestamp	Resource	
		Submit paper	01-07-2015:10.05	Anna	
		Invite reviewer	03-07-2015:12.00	Budi	event
/ trace -	1	Get review	10-07-2015:16.10	Rudy	
		Acceptance	12-07-2015:15.00	Rudy	
		Submit final paper	19-07-2015:19.15	Anna	
		Submit paper	02-07-2015:17.19	John	
	2	Invite reviewer	03-07-2015:12.00	Tiara	
	2	Get review	11-07-2015:15.45	Clara	
		Rejection	12-07-2015:15.00	Clara	

#### Ontology-Based Data Access



# Resolving the Impedance Mismatch

		FAPERINFO				
ID	Title	СТ	User	Conf	Туре	Status
1	Ontop at Work	2015-03-02 15:09:35	1	669	FP	RX
2	A Survey of Web Services	2015-03-02 12:36:01	3	668	SP	RX
3	The Definitive Guide for BPM	2015-03-04 13:36:20	1	666	FP	AB

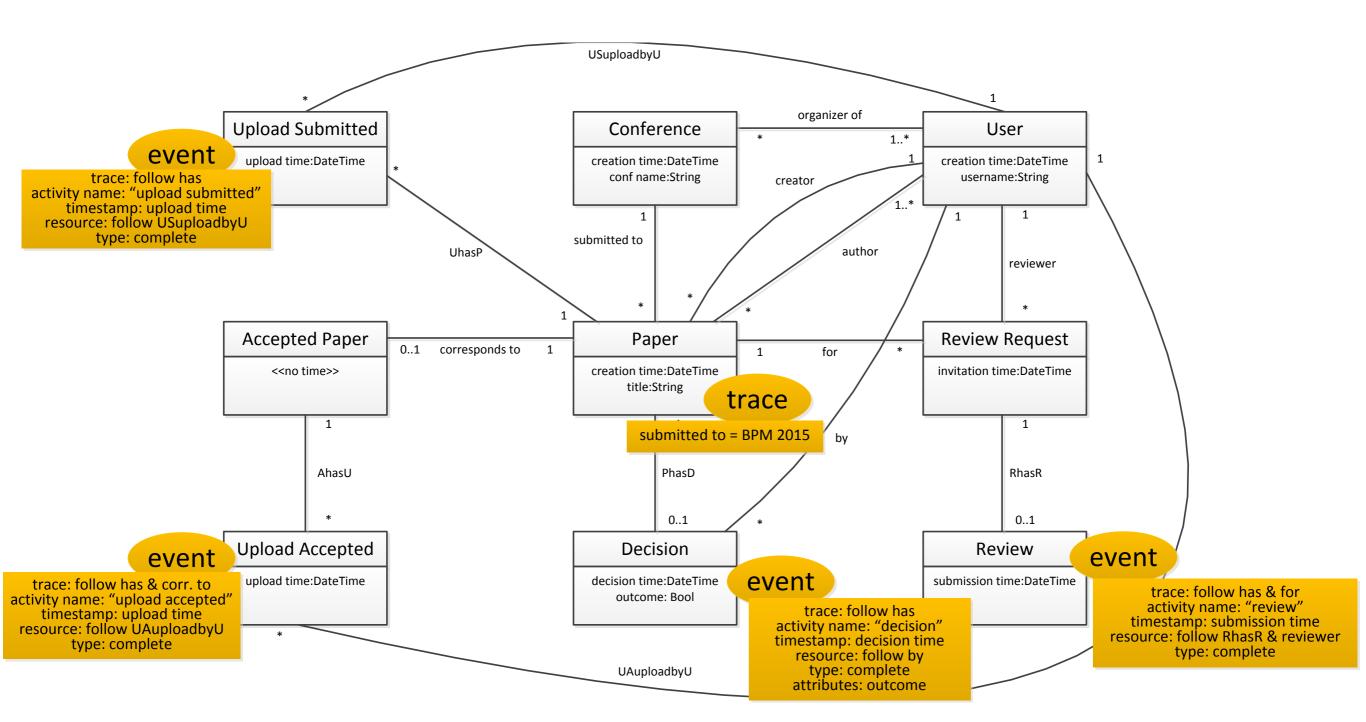
**DADEDINEO** 

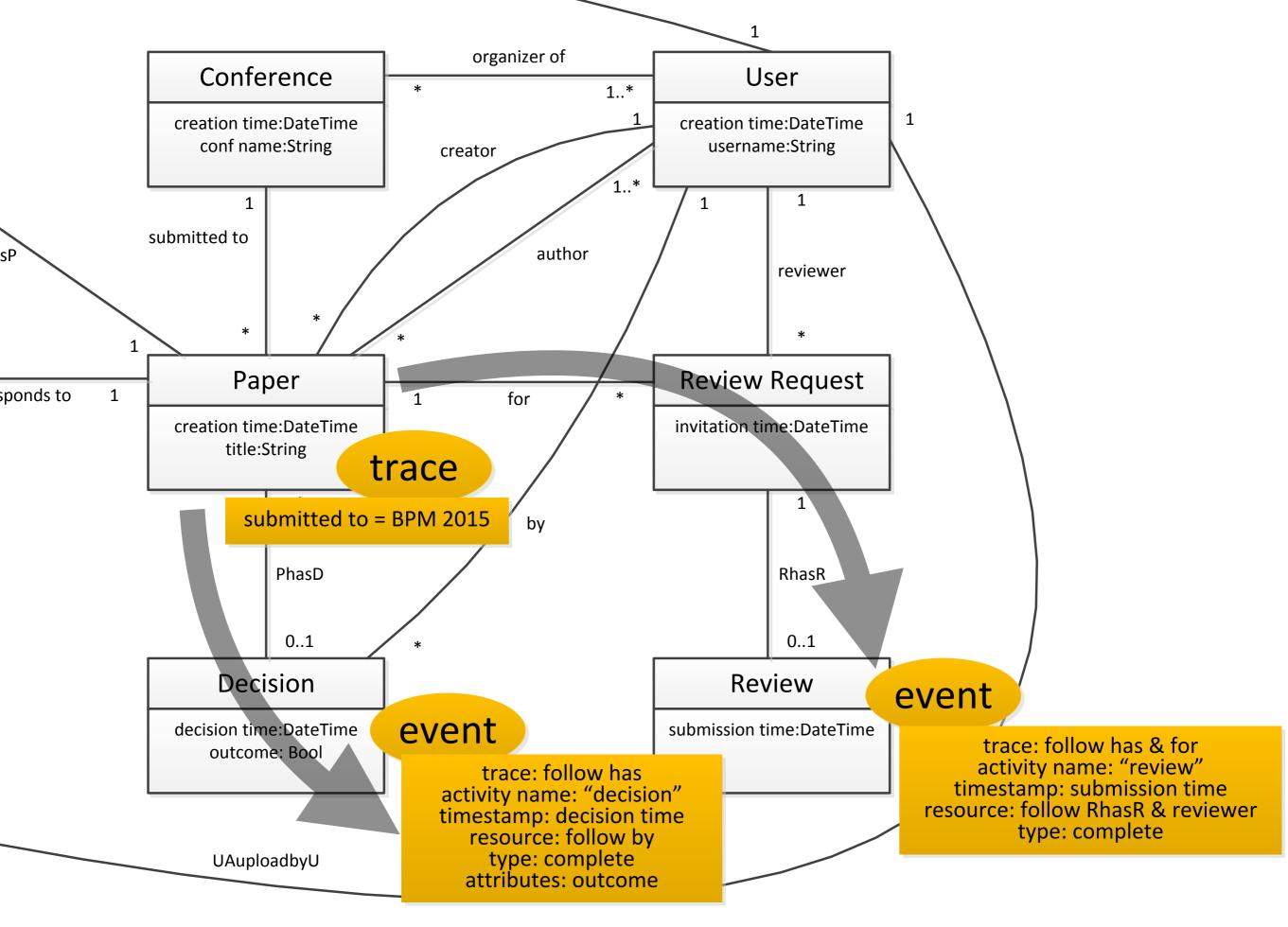
#### FullPaper

creationTime: DateTime title: String

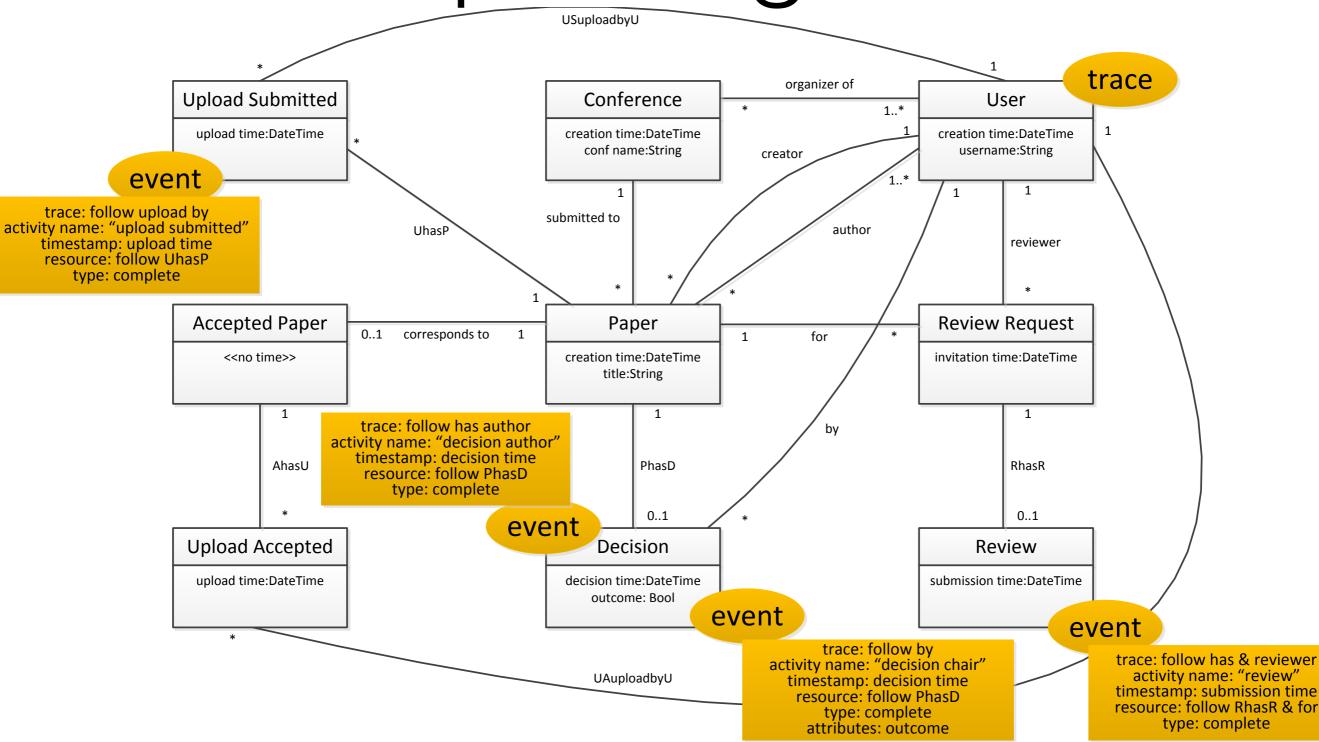
mappingId	fp-mapping
target	<pre>paper{ID} a :FullPaper; :title {Title}; :creationTime{CT}</pre>
	select I.ID, I.Title, I.CT from PaperInfo I where I.Type = "FP"

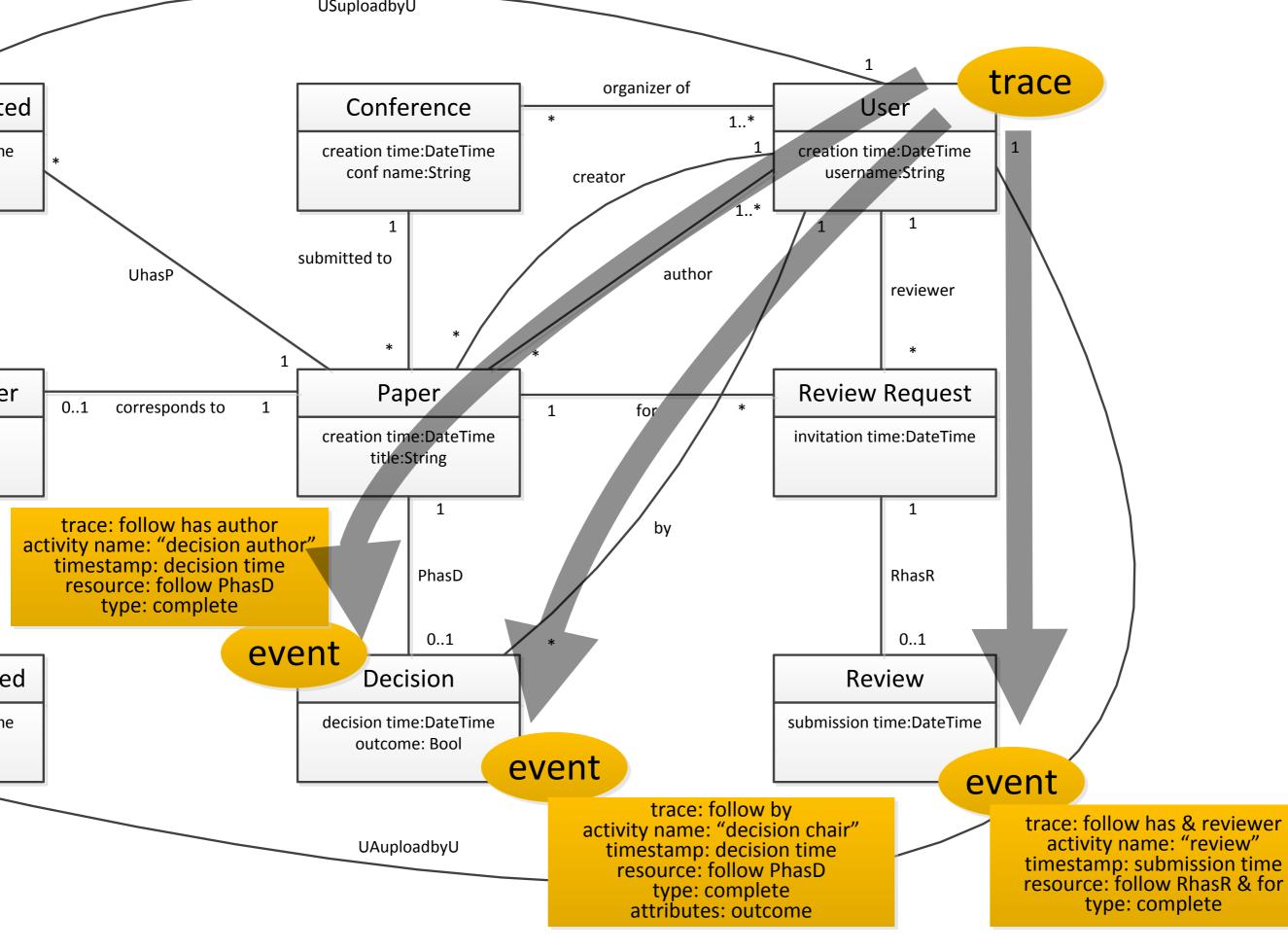
## Log Annotations



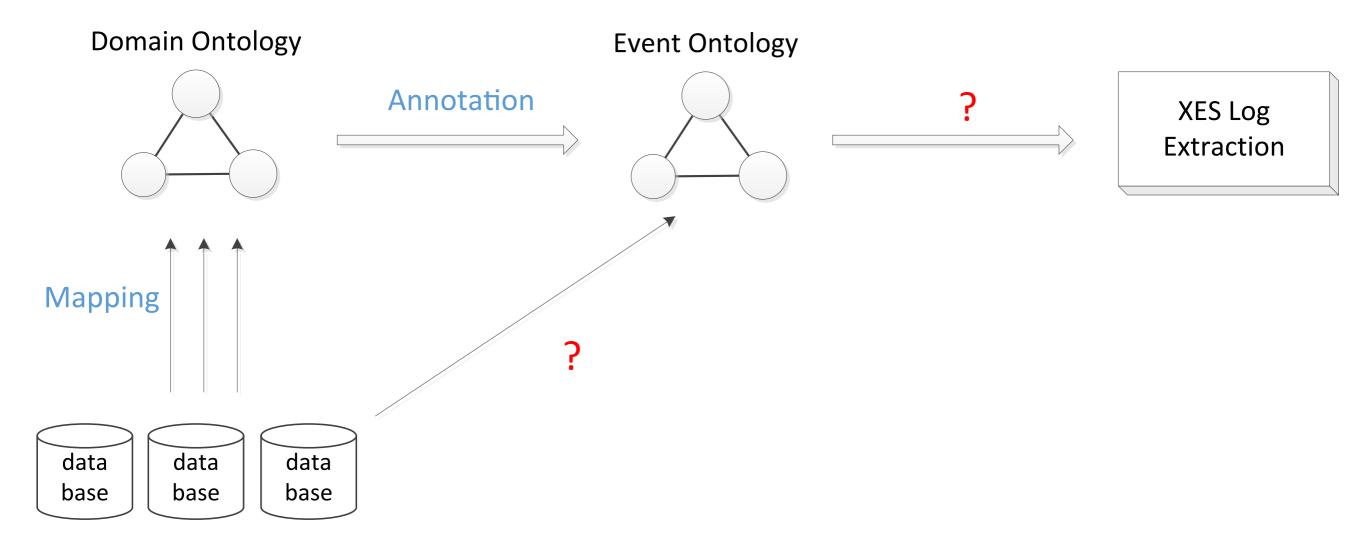


#### Multiple Log Views

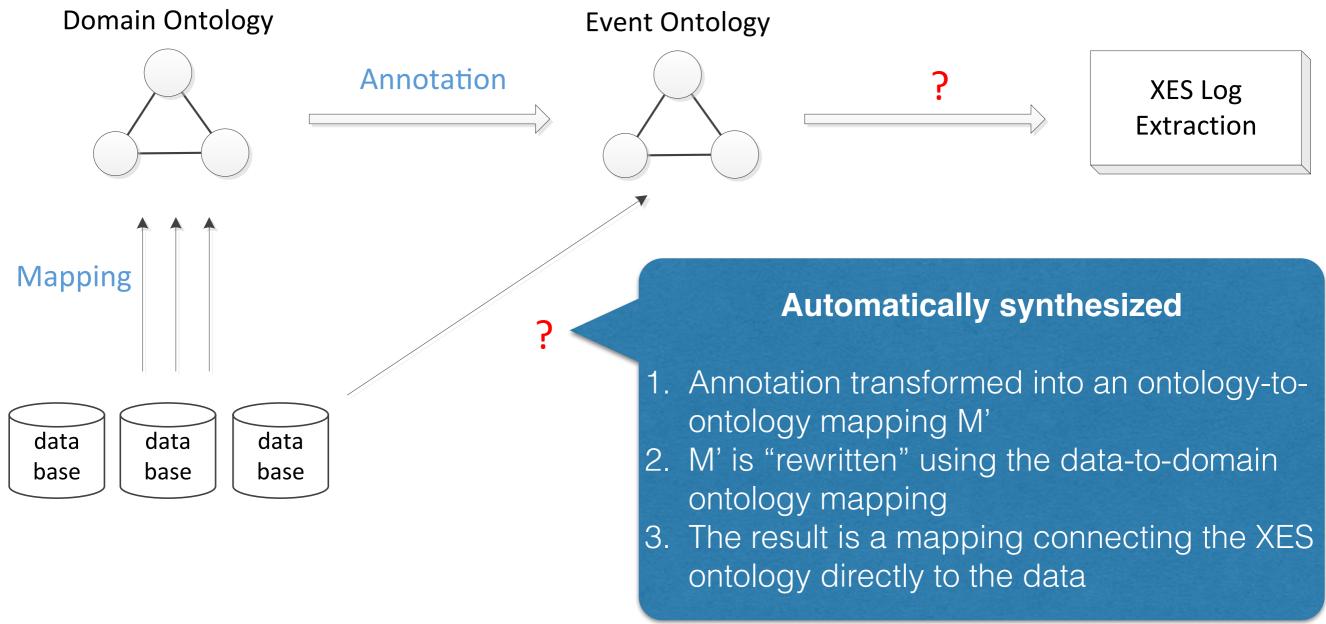




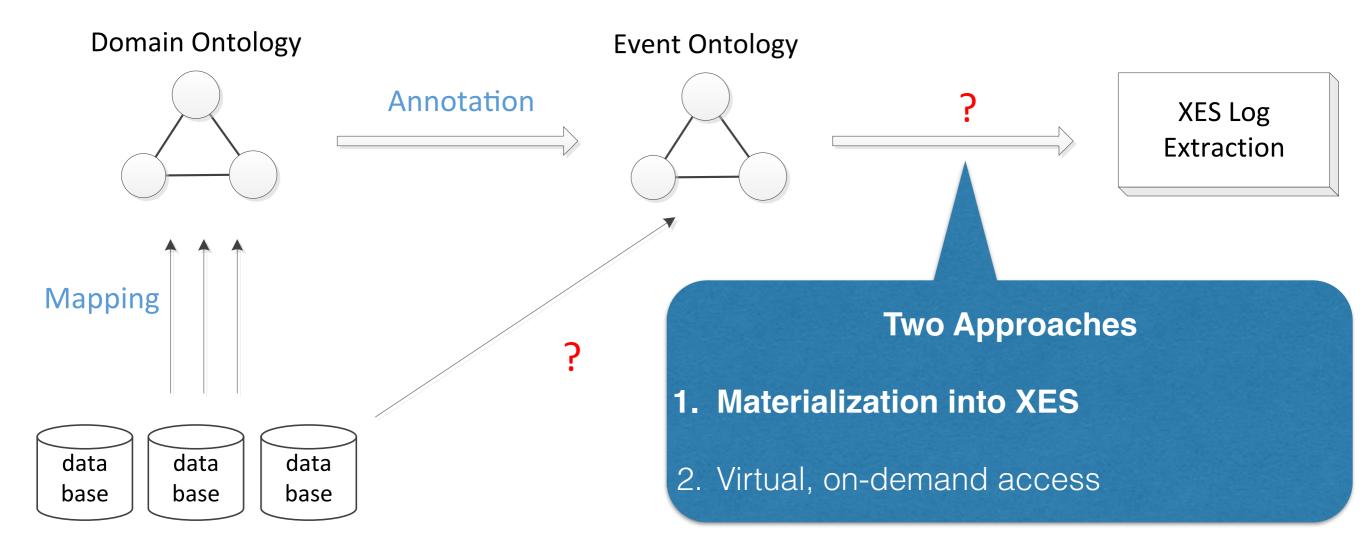
#### And Now?



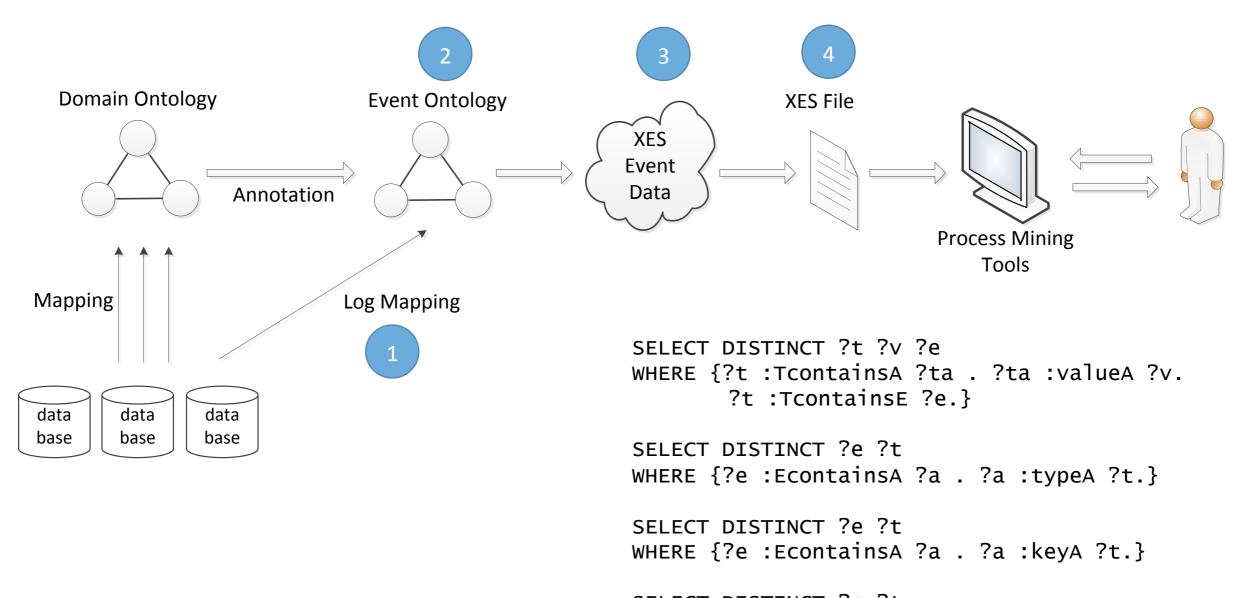
# Mapping Synthesis



# Mapping Synthesis

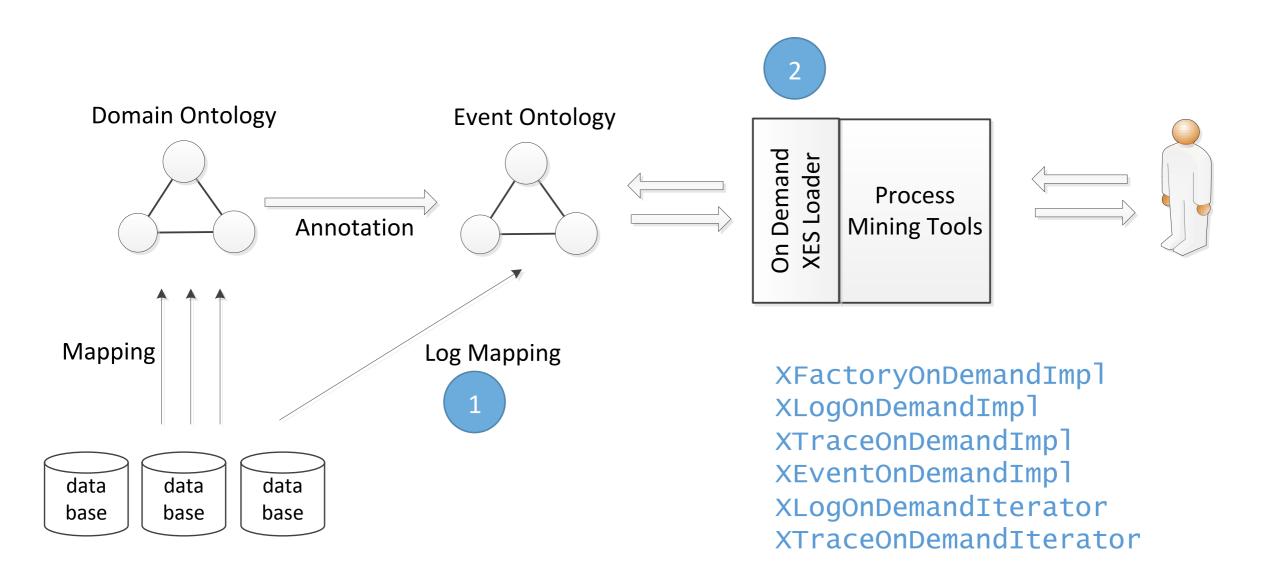


# Log Materialization



```
SELECT DISTINCT ?e ?t
WHERE {?e :EcontainsA ?a . ?a :valueA ?t.}
```

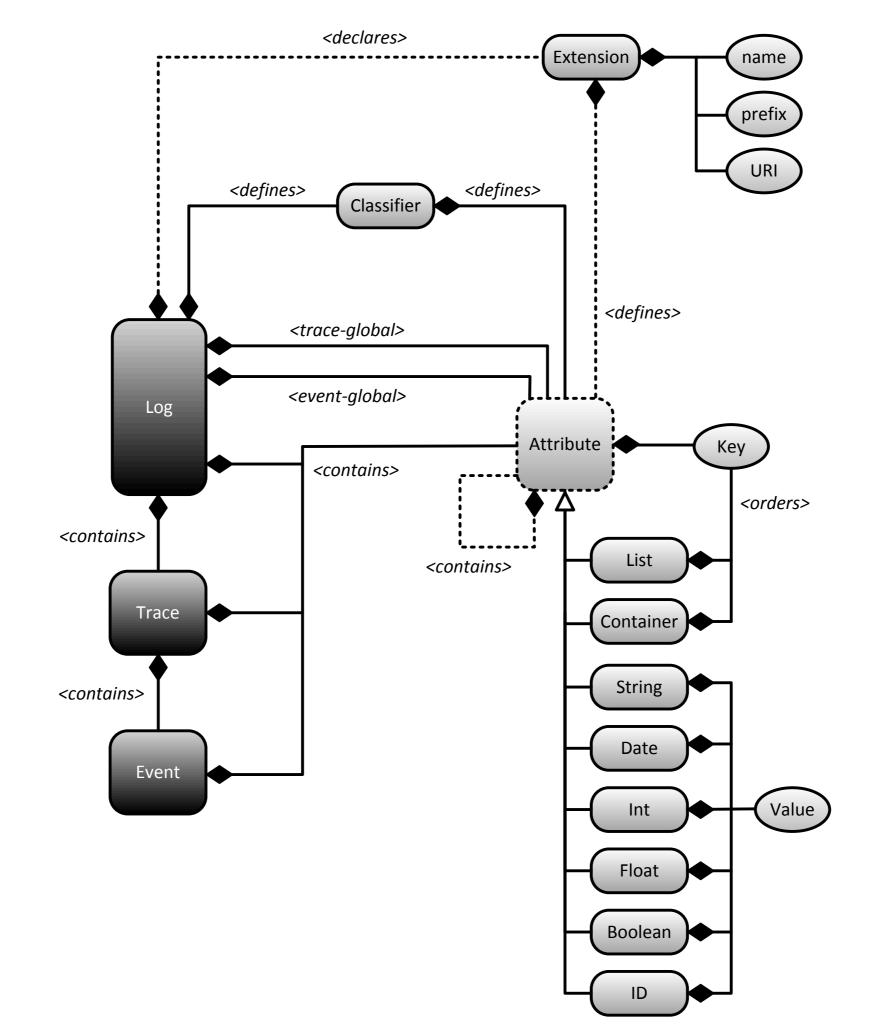
# Log Virtualization



xlog.get(7).get(90) to retrieve te event in index 7<sup>th</sup> inside the 90<sup>th</sup> trace in a log

#### Questions

- How to optimize and test the scalability of the approach? Fine-tuning is a must!
- Is the "virtual" approach useful? How do process mining algorithms access the data?
- High-level approach vs "hands-on" language (a general question for process mining)
- Case studies!



#### Conclusion

# Acknowledgments

All coauthors of this research, in particular

Diego Calvanese (UNIBZ) Giuseppe De Giacomo (UNIROMA) Riccardo De Masellis (FBK-Trento) Alin Deutsch (UCSD) Chiara Difrancescomarino (FBK-Trento) Chiara Ghidini (FBK-Trento) Fabio Patrizi (UNIBZ) Sergio Tessaris (UNIBZ) Alifah Syamsiyah (TU/e) Wil van der Aalst (TU/e)